

Wheel Force Transducers



LIGHT AND MEDIUM DUTY TRANSDUCER SPECIFICATIONS

	1473	ung.s	W17.8.70	W17.8.50	2.8.50 TRI	14160	ines i	ing its	N, 17, 704
Application	Motorcycle, ATV, & Small Vehicle	ATV & Small Vehicle	Light Car	Passenger Car, SUV, & Light Duty Truck				Forklift & Construction Equipment	Pick-up Truck & Heavy SUV
Rim Size	≥ 8 in	≥ 10 in	≥ 12 in	≥ 12 in	≥ 14 in	≥ 12 in	≥ 12 in	≥ 10 in	≥ 16 in
	(203 mm)	(254 mm)	330 mm)	(305 mm)	(356 mm)	(305 mm)	(305 mm)	(254 mm)	(406 mm)
Force Nonlinearity ¹ (% of Full Scale)	≤ 0.25	≤ 0.25	≤ 0.25	≤ 0.20	≤ 0.20	≤ 0.25	≤ 0.25	≤ 0.40	≤ 0.50
Weight	3.2 lb	8.0 lb	6.2 lb	10.3 lb	10.3 lb	12.5 lb	17.5 lb	8.5 lb	23.4 lb
	(1.5 kg)	(3.6 kg)	(2.8 kg)	(4.7 kg)	(4.7 kg)	(5.7 kg)	(7.9 kg)	(3.9 kg)	(10.6 kg)
Maximum Static	1,200 lb	1,600 lb	900 lb	2,250 lb	2,250 lb	2,700 lb	2,900 lb	4,200 lb	4,000 lb
Weight (Fz)	(550 kg)	(725 kg)	(410 kg)	(1,020 kg)	(1,020 kg)	(1,225 kg)	(1,320 kg)	(1,900 kg)	(1,815 kg)
Fx, Fz	5,600 lbf	8,000 lbf	4,500 lbf	11,200 lbf	11,200 lbf	13,400 lbf	14,500 lbf	21,000 lbf	20,000 lbf
Load Capacity	(25 kN)	(35 kN)	(20 kN)	(50 kN)	(50 kN)	(60 kN)	(65 kN)	(93 kN)	(90 kN)
Fy Load Capacity	2,000 lbf	4,000 lbf	3,400 lbf	5,600 lbf	5,600 lbf	7,800 lbf	7,850 lbf	10,000 lbf	10,000 lbf
	(8.9 kN)	(17.8 kN)	(15.1 kN)	(25 kN)	(25 kN)	(35 kN)	(35 kN)	(44 kN)	(44 kN)
Mx, Mz	1,500 lbf•ft	4,000 lbf•ft	3,000 lbf•ft	4,800 lbf•ft	4,800 lbf•ft	5,900 lbf•ft	7,700 lbf•ft	7,000 lbf∙ft	11,000 lbf•ft
Load Capacity	(2 kN•m)	(5.4 kN•m)	(4.0 kN•m)	(6.5 kN•m)	(6.5 kN•m)	(8.0 kN•m)	(10.5 kN•m)	(9.5 kN∙m)	(14.9 kN•m)
My	2,500 lbf•ft	4,000 lbf•ft	3,000 lbf•ft	4,800 lbf•ft	4,800 lbf∙ft	6,650 lbf•ft	7,700 lbf•ft	7,000 lbf•ft	15,000 lbf•ft
Load Capacity	(3.4 kN•m)	(5.4 kN•m)	(4.0 kN•m)	(6.5 kN•m)	(6.5 kN•m)	(9.0 kN•m)	(10.5 kN•m)	(9.5 kN•m)	(20 kN•m)
Version	Slip Ring and Telemetry	Slip Ring	Slip Ring or Telemetry	Slip Ring	Telemetry	Slip Ring and Telemetry	Slip Ring and Telemetry	Slip Ring	Slip Ring and Telemetry

HEAVY DUTY TRANSDUCER SPECIFICATIONS

	LW-2T-30K	LW-2T-40K	LW-2T-50K	LW-2T-60K-S	LW-2T-100K-S	LW-2T-100K	LW700		
Application	Medium Duty Truck & Bus, Skid SteerForklift, Truck, & Bus		Class 8 Truck, Agricultural & Construction Equipment						
Rim Size	≥ 15 in		≥ 19.5 in	≥ 20 in		≥ 22.5 in	≥ 24 in		
	(381 mm)		(495 mm)	(508 mm)		(572 mm)	(610 mm)		
Hub Size (PCD) ²	≤ 10.4 in		≤ 11.2 in	≤ 13 in		≤ 13 in	≤ 16.7 in		
	(265 mm)		(285 mm)	(335 mm)		(335 mm)	(425 mm)		
Force Nonlinearity ¹ (% of Full Scale)	≤ 0.50	≤ 0.50	≤ 1.00	≤ 1.00					
Weight	22.0 lb		35.5 lb	58.5 lb		62.0 lb	142.0 lb		
	(10.0 kg)		(16.1 kg)	(26.0 kg)		(28.0 kg)	(64.4 kg)		
Maximum Static	6,000 lb	8,000 lb	10,000 lb	13,500 lb	20,000 lb	20,000 lb	52,360 lb		
Weight (Fz)	(2,720 kg)	(3,630 kg)	(4,540 kg)	(6,125 kg)	(9,070 kg)	(9,070 kg)	(23,750 kg)		
Fx, Fz	30,000 lbf	40,000 lbf	50,000 lbf	67,400 lbf	100,000 lbf		157,360 lbf		
Load Capacity	(133 kN)	(178 kN)	(222 kN)	(300 kN)	(445 kN)		(700 kN)		
Fy	15,000 lbf	20,000 lbf	25,000 lbf	33,700 lbf	50,000 lbf		157,360 lbf		
Load Capacity	(66 kN)	(89 kN)	(111 kN)	(150 kN)	(222 kN)		(700 kN)		
Mx, Mz	22,000 lbf•ft	30,000 lbf•ft	50,000 lbf•ft	60,000 lbf•ft	80,000 lbf∙ft	100,000 lbf•ft	202,830 lbf•ft		
Load Capacity	(30 kN•m)	(40 kN•m)	(68 kN•m)	(81 kN•m)	(108 kN∙m)	(135 kN•m)	(275 kN•m)		
My	22,000 lbf•ft	30,000 lbf•ft	50,000 lbf•ft	60,000 lbf•ft	80,000 lbf•ft	100,000 lbf•ft	202,830 lbf•ft		
Load Capacity	(30 kN•m)	(40 kN•m)	(68 kN•m)	(81 kN•m)	(108 kN•m)	(135 kN•m)	(275 kN•m)		
Version	Slip Ring and Telemetry		Slip Ring or Telemetry	Slip Ring a	nd Telemetry	Slip Ring or Telemetry	Slip Ring and Telemetry		

¹ Nonlinearity may vary among data channels. See product datasheet for specification of each channel. ² Larger Hub PCDs can be accommodated by using two-piece Hub Adapters.

Precision Wheel Force Transducers

In addition to traditional Wheel Force Transducer (WFT) systems, Michigan Scientific Corporation (MSC) offers a line of Precision Wheel Force Transducers.

The unique design of MSC's Precision Wheel Force Transducers allow for compatibility with both a high quality MSC outboard Slip Ring Assembly and an inboard Wireless Telemetry data transmission system.

For a fast installation and set-up, the outboard Slip Ring Assembly is ideal, while public road testing and extreme off-road testing applications utilize the inboard Wireless Telemetry Package.

Because MSC's Precision Wheel Force Transducers are stronger than standard MSC WFTs of the same size, they can handle the increased weight of electric vehicles.



All of MSC's Precision Wheel Force Transducers are equipped with a robust IP67 design, ideal for the harshest track and off-road measurements, as well as non-spinning applications to monitor and control laboratory test rings.







1. WHEEL FORCE TRANSDUCER (WFT)

Measures: longitudinal (Fx), lateral (Fy), and vertical (Fz) forces, camber (Mx), torque (My), and steer (Mz) moments

2. SIGNAL CONDITIONING

A) Integrated Slip Ring & Amplifier Subassembly Spinning amplifier package digitizes all signals before being transmitted through a slip ring assembly, reducing noise and allowing for a small, flexible signal cable

Assembly contains a high resolution encoder

OR

B) Wireless Telemetry Transmitter Subassembly Compact, inductively powered transmitter digitizes and transmits signals via radio frequency to the telemetry stator

Assembly contains high resolution magnetic encoder

3. CUSTOM HUB & WHEEL ADAPTERS

Lightweight rim adapters are made from aluminum and hub adapters are made from titanium

4. STATOR RESTRAINING ROD

Prevents rotation of the slip ring stator

5. STATOR ANGLE CORRECTOR

Internal high resolution absolute encoder measures the angle of the Stator Restraining $\operatorname{\mathsf{Rod}}$

6. TELEMETRY STATOR RESTRAINT AND BRACKET

Receives telemetry signal, contains magnetic encoder pick-ups, and induction primary coil

7. CT2 TRANSDUCER INTERFACE BOX

Performs real-time coordinate transformations and crosstalk compensation with quick system set-up to provide analog, CAN, or Ethernet signal outputs for data acquisition

Applications

- Durability Testing
- •Computer Model Validation
- Vehicle Dynamics
- •Brake Development
- Traction Studies
- •Coefficient of Friction Measurements
- •High Speed Course Testing
- •Off-Road Driving

Michigan Scientific Corporation Wheel Force Transducers output three forces, three moments, two accelerations, wheel speed, and wheel position signals to provide complete spindle load data with extreme accuracy. Every system combines a high strength, lightweight transducer with weatherproofed protective coatings for superior reliability and durability in a variety of driving conditions. A dedicated and knowledgeable customer support system makes installation quick and easy. The transducer system is backed by a three year warranty on the transducer, amplifier, and user interface box.

Related Products

STATOR ANGLE CORRECTION DEVICE

The Michigan Scientific Stator Angle Corrector (SAC) device is compatible with any of MSC's slip ring-based Wheel Force Transducers. The SAC device enables WFT set-up to be even faster and easier, and eliminates the need for over-the-wheel brackets on front-steered vehicle wheels. It adapts to many vehicle types, from small cars to heavy trucks. The SAC reduces steered-wheel errors and provides greater position reference accuracy.



MODEL CT3

The CT3 is MSC's third generation of WFT User Interface Electronics. The CT3 is compatible with both slip ring-based and telemetry-based WFT systems. This system performs coordinate transformation, crosstalk correction, and polarity correction in real-time. A display on the front of the CT3 displays vehicle position of the WFT connected to CT3, current setting, and any error messages between electronics.



Calibration and Accreditation Information

Calibration

All MSC Wheel Force Transducers are calibrated on unique, patented transducer calibration machines. It is recommended that customers send their transducers to MSC for recalibration after first year of use, and every two years afterwards. MSC provides fast, inhouse recalibration services for all of a transducer products.

Accreditation

The design, manufacturing, and calibration process of the Michigan Scientific Corporation WFTs are ISO 9001:2015 accredited. The WFT calibrations are ISO/IEC 17025:2017 accredited and all reference measurement equipment is traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).















Michigan Scientific Corporation www.michsci.com

8500 Ance Road Charlevoix, MI 49720 Tel: 231-547-5511 Fax: 231-547-7070 321 East Huron Street Milford, MI 48381 Tel: 248-685-3939 Fax: 248-685-5406

Details and specifications provided in this document are purely for informational purposes and are subject to alterations. No liability is accepted for errors or omissions. ©2022 Michigan Scientific Corporation REV: September 8, 2022